## Breakthrough RESEARCH Legacy and Learning Event Series FEBRUARY 28, 2023

Advancing
Social and
Behavior Change
Measurement for
Family Planning



Faire progresser
la mesure des
changements sociaux
et comportementaux
pour la planification
familiale

**Mentimeter results** 







# Where are you joining this webinar from today?

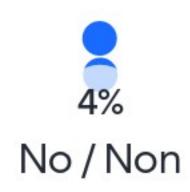






# Do you use SBC approaches as part of your work?

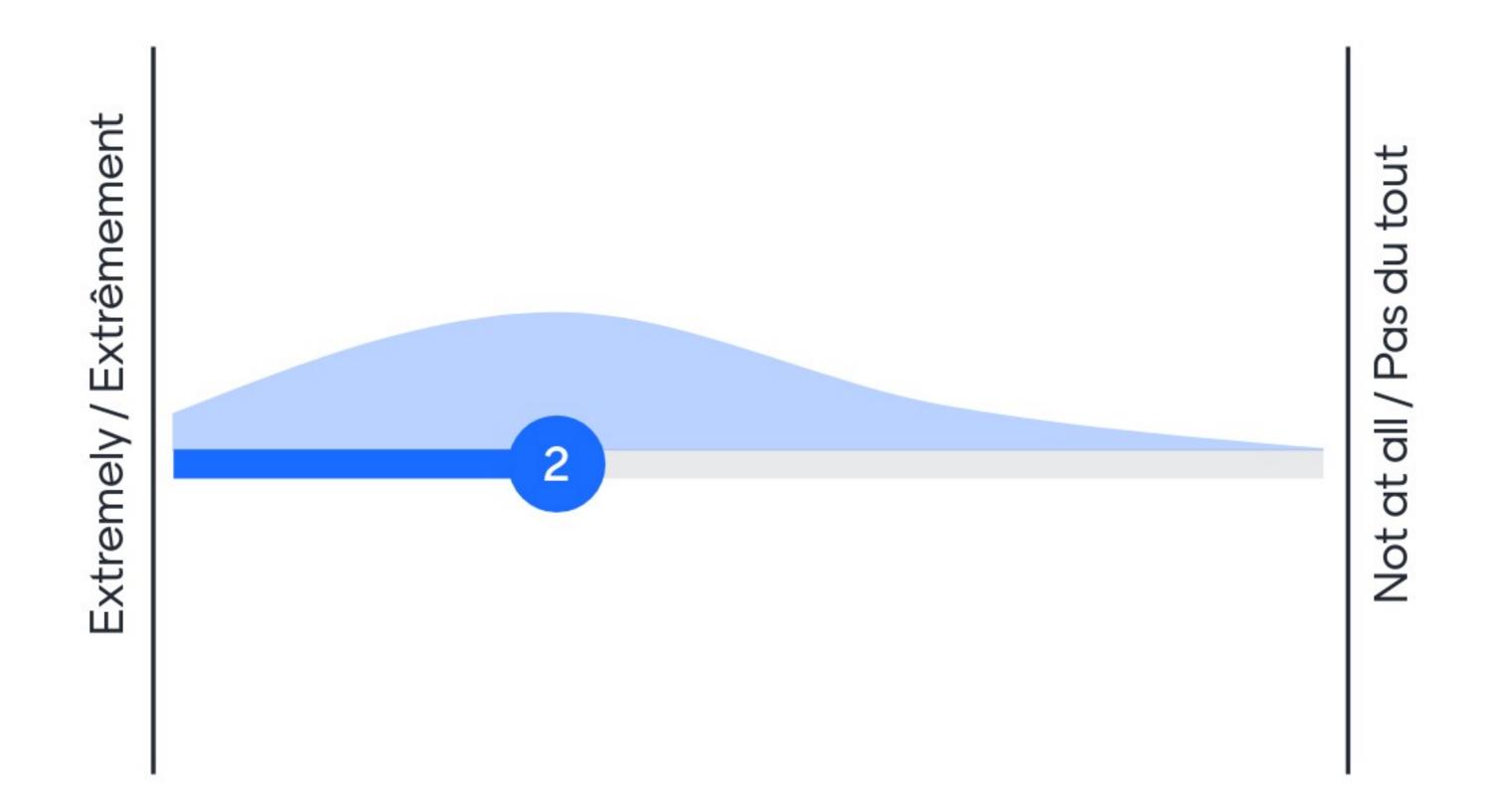








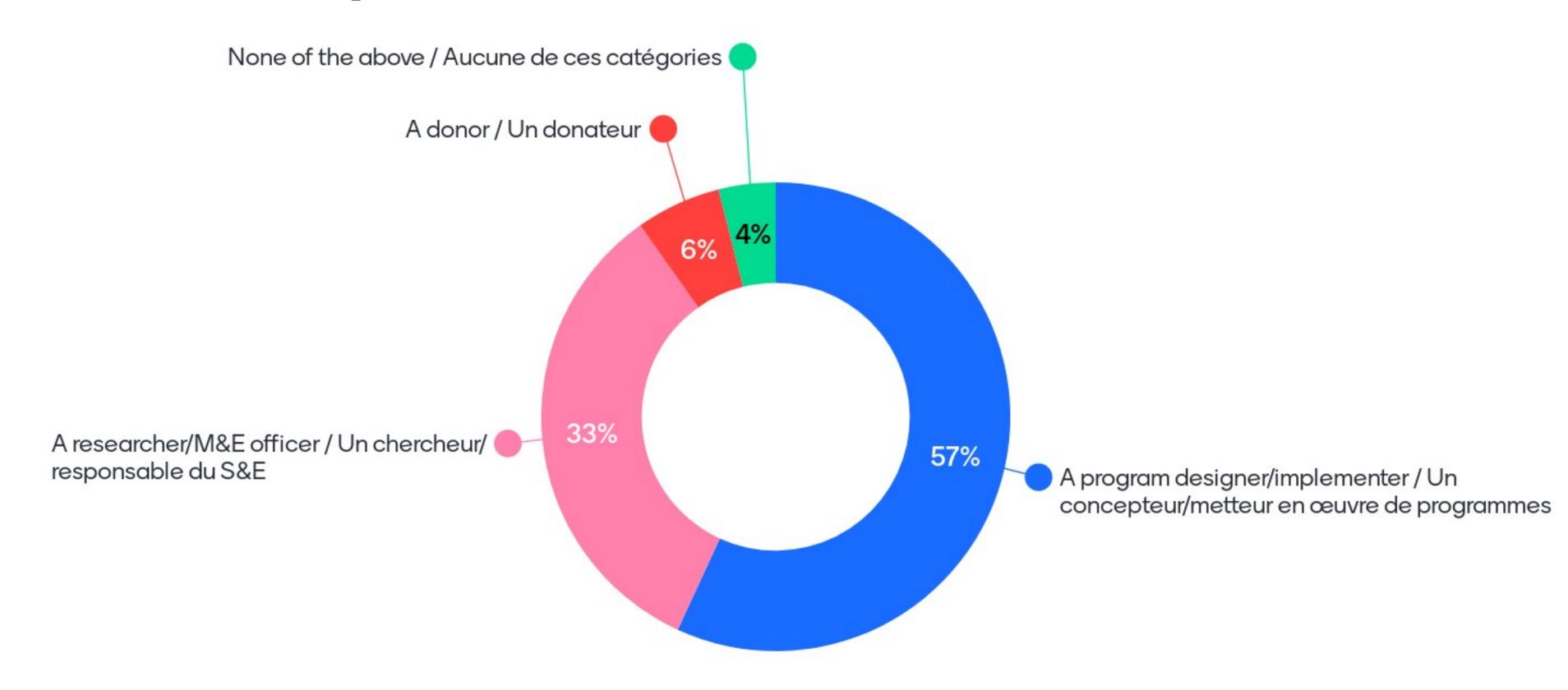
# How challenging do you find it to measure SBC approaches?





## Do you consider yourself...



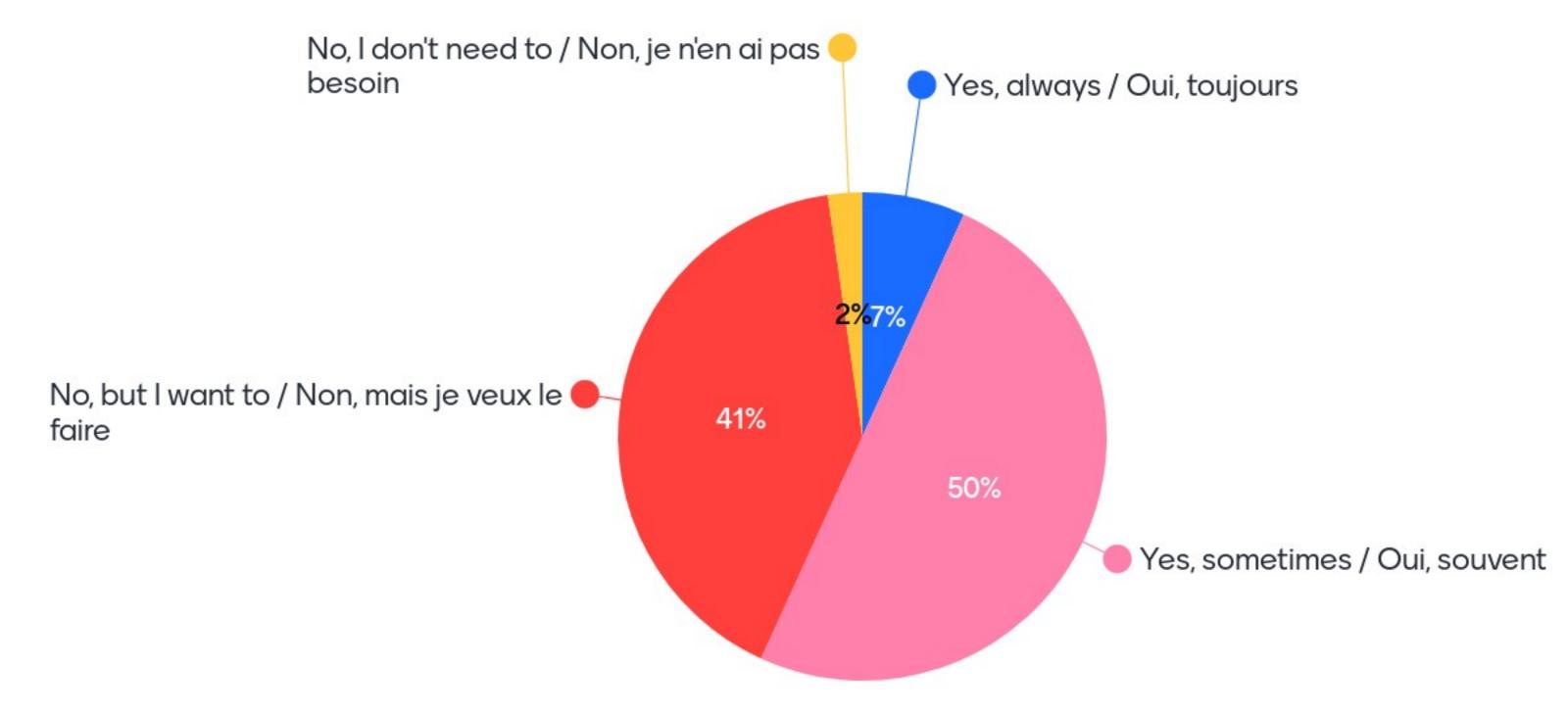






# How to Use a Theory of Change to Monitor and Evaluate SBC Programs

# Do you regularly use a behavioral theory of change to guide the M&E of FP programs?





## In a short sentence, tell us what's most challenging about using a theory of change for M&E:

Not having the competence to apply it

Being clear about the factors that influence priority behaviours

Theory into practice

Complicated

Time

Integrated SBC and measurement of mass media/large scale activities across wide geographic reach

Defining specific indicators

understanding the different levels of change

Complicated



## In a short sentence, tell us what's most challenging about using a theory of change for M&E:

It is hard to design and then restricts the indicators utilized to stay within its bounds

If targets are not correctly set, it's difficult to measure

Multi cultural, multi linguistic, Muti faith populations

Adapting existing evidence to a new context

the buy-in and agreement process

Complicated

Culture

agreeing on appropriate indicators and identifying their sources

Lack of tools and skills to use it



## In a short sentence, tell us what's most challenging about using a theory of change for M&E:

Funds to sufficiently measure

Feels complicated and like I'm guessing

Measuring progress (how to do this).

Insufficient resources to do this

Responses and actual behaviour change sre two different things

Complex layers of influence on the desired behavior - internal, social, contextual

Ability to measure the pathways of the theory of change

How to connect activities with the outcome and final impact

Defining the outcomes

Complicated visuals



## In a short sentence, tell us what's most challenging about using a theory of change for M&E:

understanding the different levels of change

Coming with indicators and methods of measurement

Availability of data

Complicated process

comment mesuré

Structured ways of creating ToC can be difficult to stay in and feels limiting Define SMART indicators

expertise to sufficiently measure in country

Not having the competence to apply it



## In a short sentence, tell us what's most challenging about using a theory of change for M&E:

Developing a theory of change

Understanding the different levels of change and data availabilty

Lack of assistance throughout the process

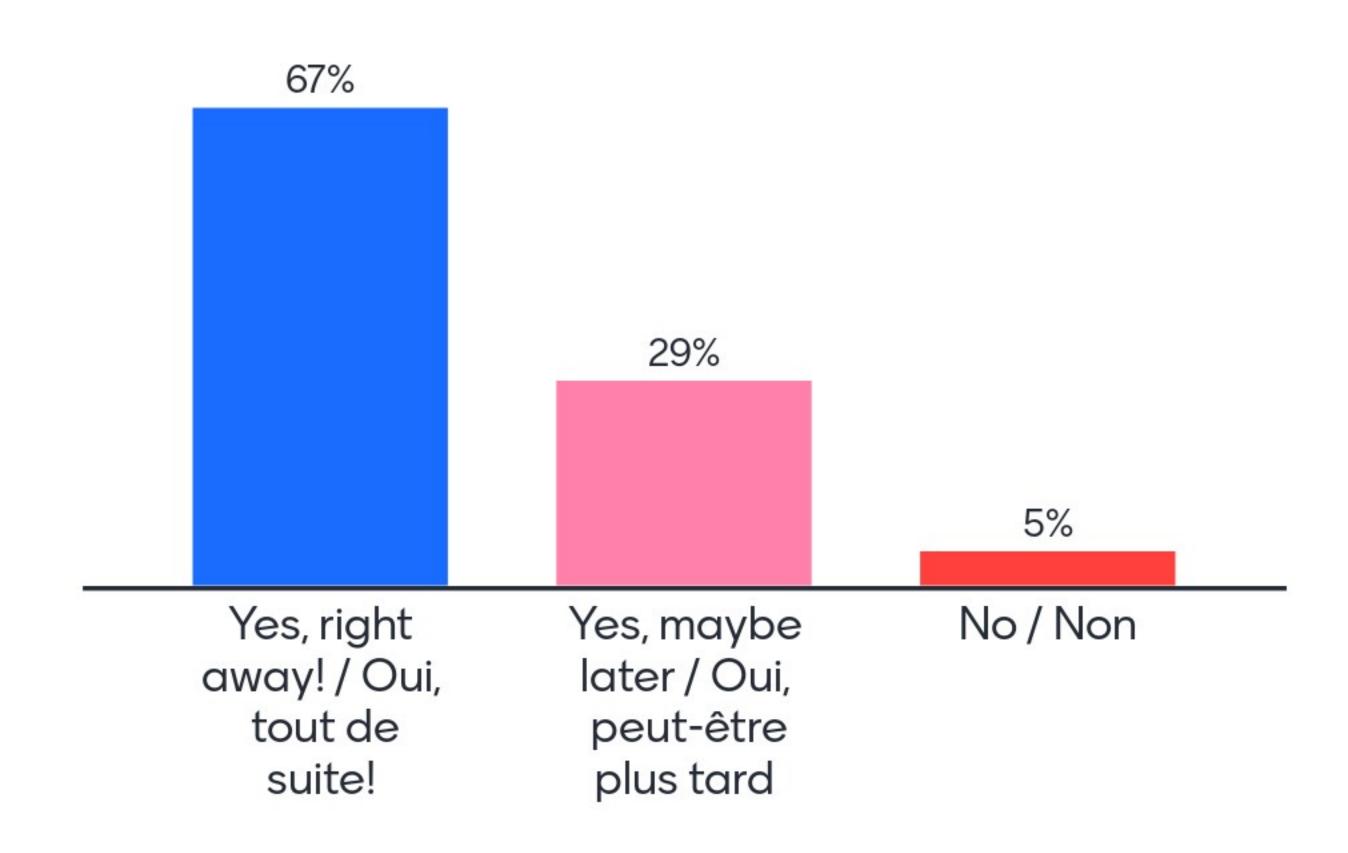
Indicators





# Twelve Recommended SBC Indicators for Family Planning

## Do you see yourself using these indicators in your work?





# Place a dot next to the type of indicator you use the most as part of your M&E:



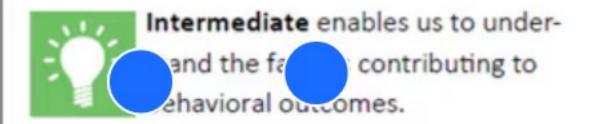
### Exposure to SBC programming

to SBC approaches.

Indicator 1: Number of decision-makers reached with SBC FF 2 acy activities.

Indicator 2: Percent of to audience that receivaring or seein P message, campaign, or communica nitiative.

Indicator 3: Number of service providers trained in interpersonal communication for FP counseling.



knows of at least three on FP methods.

favora titudes of mod P methods.

believes most place that believes most place that approve of people like em using FP.

Indicator 7: Perconfitance confident in its ability to use FP.

Indicator 8: Percent of target audience that discussed FP with spouse or partner.



## en us to determine if behavior has changed.

Indicator 9: Percention-users anding to adopt a modern Freethod in the ature.

Indicator 10: Percent of get audience cur usi dern ethod.

Indicator 11: ont of modern FP users intending modern FP method continuation.



Cost enables us to understand the resources used/needed to reach a target audience.

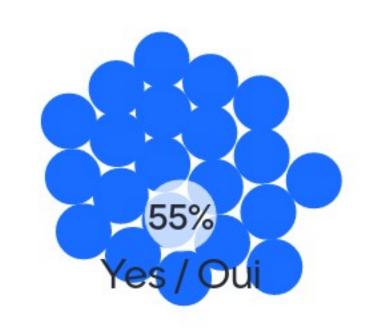
Indicator 12: Cost per person reached by SBC activities.



## SBC Measurement Learning Courses



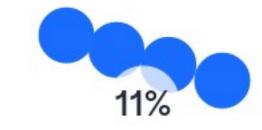
# Have you ever used SBC exposure data to inform your program?







No, I don't need to / Non, je n'en ai pas besoin



I'm not sure / Je n'en suis pas sûr



## In a short sentence, tell us what the biggest challenge is when measuring SBC exposure:

Sample size

Ne sait pas comment mesuré

Confusion about data collection technique within the community

Dishonesty of respondents

Funds to enable this to occur. Can depend on radio station info.

Cost of data

cost of sampling/data collection





## In a short sentence, tell us what the biggest challenge is when measuring SBC exposure:

Answers for source media where message seen/heard are unreliable.

You may capture recall, but it does not necessary indicate carrying out a behavior or comprehension

Differentiating your program from many similar other programs

measurement tools development and analysis

scientific effect

Contamination from other parallel programs

Denominator

Accounting for exposure from other programs

Time to collect data



## In a short sentence, tell us what the biggest challenge is when measuring SBC exposure:

Incators definition

comparison groups

data collection frequency

Defining exposure

Cost

How can you really know how far reaching exposure is? Exposure does not equate to actual change, so how do measure effectiveness?



## In a short sentence, tell us what the biggest challenge is when measuring SBC exposure:

contribution measurement	Link to clinical indicators	Audience perceived and action change
Influence of other phenomenan	causal effect	Recall
the language to be used to get answers	Controlling for bias	Neumarator and denomnator



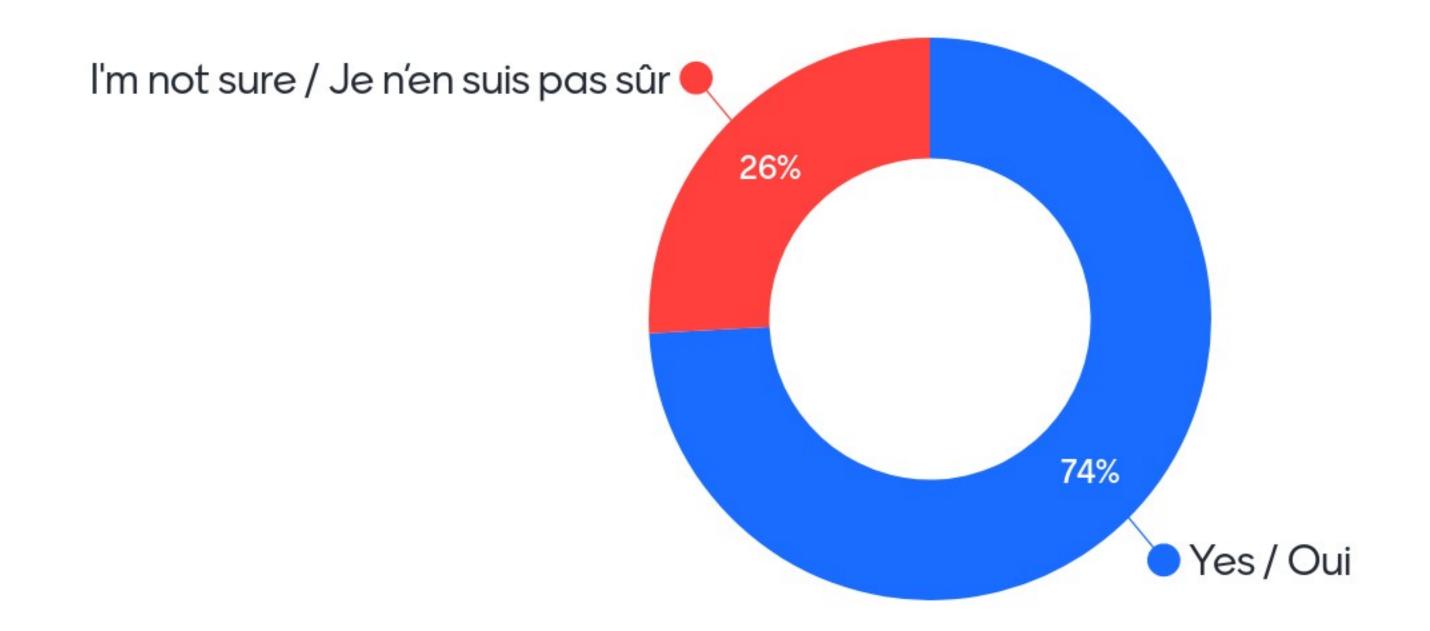
## In a short sentence, tell us what the biggest challenge is when measuring SBC exposure:

convincing people who don't do SBC that we cannot say that SBC activities led to change, when other activities are taking place at the same time



# SBC Applications of Research and Evaluation Methods

## Could social listening help to inform your work?





## What evaluation methods have you applied to SBC approaches in your work?

participatory approaches for adaptive management

exit interviews with clients

Observation and anthropological study

Brand Lift Study for social media campaign

In dept interviews and FGDs for evaluating SBC communication

Using DHIS2 data to assess impact

descriptive statistic

most significant change

qualitative research



# What evaluation methods have you applied to SBC approaches in your work?

photovoice focus group discussions

Regular qualitative check ins with adolescent girls with large RCT at key stages.

SBC exposure

KAP

QUALITATIVE SOCIAL LISTENING

standards



# What evaluation methods have you applied to SBC approaches in your work?

Contextualizing

Contextualization



## Discussion



# In one word, what do you hope is next for SBC measurement for family planning?



